





### Elements of Lifestyle


#### Appetite

Carb	Salt	Veggies/Fruit	Junk	Oil	Sweet
					

#### Lifestyle

Sleep	Exercise	Lifestyle	Meditation
			

#### Substance

Smoking	Tobacco	Alcohol	Other
			

### Body Mass Index



Oops! You are overweight! Your BMI score 27.99 is higher than the target range 21-24.9.



### Hip Waist Ratio



Oops! Your HW ratio is higher than normal! Your current HW ratio is 1.04 it should be below 1.0 and waist size to 35 inches



### Weight



Oops! You weight is higher than normal! Your current weight 79 Kgs is higher than the target range 65-70 Kgs



## Disease Specific Risks

### Moderate Risk Areas

High blood pressure

Heart failure

Skin Disease

Chronic liver disease

### Guidelines

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Educate yourself and your loved ones about – what is physical as well as mental good health and how to achieve it.

– Very Urgent

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Stay tuned to your body and recognize it's needs – have adequate and timely rest and sleep, exercise regularly, follow a good diet, drink plenty of water and practice meditation daily.

– Urgent

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Maintain a healthy BMI. Adopt a healthy diet – high in vegetables (esp green leafy ones) & fruits and low in carbs, sweets, salts and fats. Eat more proteins & whole grains (atta) and reduce refined carbohydrates (maida). Include some nuts and seeds in your diet. Ensure you eat foods rich in vitamins and minerals – citrus fruits (orange, lemon, and sweet-lime), yoghurt/curd, turmeric, green vegetables, beetroot and pomegranate, sesame seeds, flax seeds, nuts, raisins and dates. Avoid full-fat milk and full-fat dairy products to the extent possible. Minimize processed, deep-fried and junk food. Drink at least 8 to 10 glasses of water per day. Remember you can eat what you like but moderation/balance is the key.

Exercise regularly, at least 45 mins of mild exercise every day and preferably 150 minutes of cardiovascular exercise per week. Create daily routines with adequate (7–9 hours) of sleep at appropriate hours. Try to follow the sun, rise early and do not sleep too late. Avoid screen time before sleeping and try to keep a min 3-hour gap between your dinner-time and sleep-time.

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Take care of your mental health at home and the workplace. Be open to talking, about any issue you may have, to your close family members and friends. Practice deep breathing exercises and guided or self-meditation daily. Schedule a few minutes of daily fun time for your hobbies – listening to music, singing, gardening, going for nature walks or playing with pets and spend some happy time with your family & friends.

- Very Urgent

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Increase your exposure to the sun- take walks or perform your daily aerobic exercises outdoors in the mornings. Increase consumption of milk and dairy products but make sure it is not full fat. Vitamin D supplements, with or without calcium are also safe to take after consultation with a physician.

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Limit alcohol consumption.

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Limit the number of your sexual partners. Always practise safe sex – use condoms.

- Very Urgent

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Check your HBA1C and FBS every year and if high consult a physician to get evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

- Very Urgent

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Keep your blood cholesterol in check and prevent all the complications of high blood cholesterol.

Follow a diet friendly to your heart and blood vessels. Minimize intake of fried foods. Reduce intake of oil, ghee and butter, especially trans fats.

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Stop or reduce consumption of red meat and charred meat.

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Check your blood cholesterols every six months and consult a physician if high to get evaluated and change

the treatment if needed.

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Keep your BP in check and prevent all the complications of high blood pressure.

Do not add extra salt to food/salads/buttermilk and avoid eating papad and pickles.

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Check your BP every three months and consult a physician if high, to get yourself evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

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You may have a high chance of having a heart attack. Heart attack can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keeping taking them, if prescribed by your doctor) and by following a healthy lifestyle. Know the symptoms of heart attack and if you have them anytime immediately rush to the doctor.

- Very Urgent

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You may have or may have a high chance of having heart failure. Heart failure can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keeping taking them, if prescribed by your doctor) and by following a healthy lifestyle. Know the symptoms of heart failure and if you have them anytime immediately rush to the doctor.

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Get your test for heart makers (CRP, Lipo protein (a), N peptides, P ceramides, Troponin T) done every year.

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Monitor your heart and get your ECG taken every year.

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Monitor your heart and get your TMT taken every two year.

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Get your 2 D echo done every 3 years or earlier as per the advice of your doctor.

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Get your carotid doppler test done every 5 years.

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Get your Vit B12, D tests done every year.

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If you have difficulty in sleeping, you may have sleep apnea. Know about the symptoms of sleep apnea and if they present anytime consult a sleep specialist to get yourself evaluated (by undergoing a sleep study) and initiate treatment if needed.

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You need to understand the risks associated with obesity and devise a plan to manage your weight without taking undue risks. Please note that aggressive and uni dimensional diets have side effects, be aware of them before taking them up.

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You have the risk of having/developing chronic liver disease, please take Smaarogya's chronic liver disease screening test immediately to ascertain if any further actions need to be taken.

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Avoid needle stick injuries - e.g. use of injectable drugs, tattoos etc. If you are a healthcare worker, be especially careful about needle-stick injuries. Practise safe sexual habits, with the use of condoms, especially if you have multiple partners. If you have taken oral contraceptive pills for a long duration (> 4 years) or take paracetamol daily, disclose and discuss the same with your doctor. Take herbal medicines only after getting it checked and evaluated by a physician.

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Get your SGOT, SGPT and USG — liver tests done every year. If results are high, consult doctor immediately

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Always get unexplained bleeding/excessive bleeding from small wounds examined by a doctor. Male

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Stop any type of oral consumption of tobacco, pan, and paan masala. Quit smoking, avoid secondhand smoke and reduce alcohol consumption. Maintain good oral health - brush twice a day and keep your gums clean. If you have ill-fitting dentures or sharp teeth, consult your dentist to get them checked. Visit your dentist for screening every year.

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## **Expert Notes**