







### Elements of Lifestyle

#### Appetite

Carb	Salt	Veggies/Fruit	Junk	Oil	Sweet
					

#### Lifestyle

Sleep	Exercise	Lifestyle	Meditation
			

#### Substance

Smoking	Tobacco	Alcohol	Other
			

### Body Mass Index



Ugh! You are underweight. Your BMI score 17.90 is very less than the target range 21-24.9.



### Hip Waist Ratio



Oops! Your HW ratio is higher than normal! Your current HW ratio is 1.18 it should be below 1.0 and waist size to 35 inches



### Weight



Ugh! You are underweight. Your current weight 43 kgs is less than the target range 55-60 Kgs



## Disease Specific Risks

### Moderate Risk Areas

Thyroid disease

#### Guidelines

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Educate yourself and your loved ones about – what is physical as well as mental good health and how to achieve it.

– Very Urgent

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Stay tuned to your body and recognize it's needs – have adequate and timely rest and sleep, exercise regularly, follow a good diet, drink plenty of water and practice meditation daily.

– Urgent

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Maintain a healthy BMI. Adopt a healthy diet – high in vegetables (esp green leafy ones) & fruits and low in carbs, sweets, salts and fats. Eat more proteins & whole grains (atta) and reduce refined carbohydrates (maida). Include some nuts and seeds in your diet. Ensure you eat foods rich in vitamins and minerals – citrus fruits (orange, lemon, and sweet-lime), yoghurt/curd, turmeric, green vegetables, beetroot and pomegranate, sesame seeds, flax seeds, nuts, raisins and dates. Avoid full-fat milk and full-fat dairy products to the extent possible. Minimize processed, deep-fried and junk food. Drink at least 8 to 10 glasses of water per day. Remember you can eat what you like but moderation/balance is the key.

Exercise regularly, at least 45 mins of mild exercise every day and preferably 150 minutes of cardiovascular exercise per week. Create daily routines with adequate (7-9 hours) of sleep at appropriate hours. Try to follow the sun, rise early and do not sleep too late. Avoid screen time before sleeping and try to keep a min 3-hour gap between your dinner-time and sleep-time.

– Very Urgent

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Take care of your mental health at home and the workplace. Be open to talking, about any issue you may have, to your close family members and friends. Practice deep breathing exercises and guided or self-meditation

daily. Schedule a few minutes of daily fun time for your hobbies – listening to music, singing, gardening, going for nature walks or playing with pets and spend some happy time with your family & friends.

– Very Urgent

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Increase your exposure to the sun– take walks or perform your daily aerobic exercises outdoors in the mornings. Increase consumption of milk and dairy products but make sure it is not full fat. Vitamin D supplements, with or without calcium are also safe to take after consultation with a physician.

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Stop smoking.

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Limit alcohol consumption.

– Urgent

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Limit the number of your sexual partners. Always practise safe sex – use condoms.

– Very Urgent

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Keep your blood cholesterol in check and prevent all the complications of high blood cholesterol.

Follow a diet friendly to your heart and blood vessels. Minimize intake of fried foods. Reduce intake of oil, ghee and butter, especially trans fats.

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Check your blood cholesterol every year and consult a physician if high to get yourself evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

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Check your BP every year and consult a physician if high, to get yourself evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

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You may have a high chance of having a heart attack. Heart attack can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keeping taking them, if prescribed by your doctor) and by following a healthy lifestyle. Know the symptoms of heart attack and if you have them anytime immediately rush to the doctor.

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Monitor your heart and get your ECG taken every year.

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Monitor your heart and get your TMT taken every three years.

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If you have difficulty in sleeping, you may have sleep apnea. Know about the symptoms of sleep apnea and if they present anytime consult a sleep specialist to get yourself evaluated (by undergoing a sleep study) and initiate treatment if needed.

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Avoid prolonged sun exposure for more than 30 minutes, and apply sunscreen to exposed areas of your body, especially when outside in the sun. Keep your skin clean and maintain personal hygiene. Consult your doctors about the kind of soaps you should use. Moisturise your skin regularly. Do not scratch your skin, and use over-the-counter or prescribed anti-allergy medicines to reduce itching. Wear comfortable cotton clothes.

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You have the risk of having/developing chronic liver disease, please take Smaarogya's chronic liver disease screening test immediately to ascertain if any further actions need to be taken.

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Avoid needle stick injuries – e.g. use of injectable drugs, tattoos etc. If you are a healthcare worker, be especially careful about needle-stick injuries. Practise safe sexual habits, with the use of condoms, especially



if you have multiple partners. If you have taken oral contraceptive pills for a long duration (> 4 years) or take paracetamol daily, disclose and discuss the same with your doctor. Take herbal medicines only after getting it checked and evaluated by a physician.

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Get your SGOT, SGPT and USG — liver tests done every year. If results are high, consult doctor immediately

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Always get unexplained bleeding/excessive bleeding from small wounds examined by a doctor. Male

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Stop any type of oral consumption of tobacco, pan, and paan masala. Quit smoking, avoid secondhand smoke and reduce alcohol consumption. Maintain good oral health - brush twice a day and keep your gums clean. If you have ill-fitting dentures or sharp teeth, consult your dentist to get them checked. Visit your dentist for screening every year.

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## **Expert Notes**