

### Elements of Lifestyle

#### Appetite

Carb



Salt



Veggies/Fruit



Junk



Oil



Sweet



#### Lifestyle

Sleep



Exercise



Lifestyle



Meditation



#### Substance

Smoking



Tobacco



Alcohol



Other



### Body Mass Index



Congratulations! You are normal. Your BMI score 22.53 is within the target range 21-24.9.



### Hip Waist Ratio



Oops! Your HW ratio is higher than normal! Your current HW ratio is 2.69 it should be below 1.0 and waist size to 35 inches



### Weight



Congratulations! You have normal weight. Your current weight 69 kgs is within range of 71-76 Kgs



## Disease Specific Risks

### Moderate Risk Areas

Heart failure  
Multiple lifestyle disease  
Type-2 Diabetes  
Stroke  
Obstructive sleep apnea  
Chronic kidney disease  
Heart attack  
Glaucoma  
retinal disease (eye)

### Guidelines

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Educate yourself and your loved ones about – what is physical as well as mental good health and how to achieve it.

– Very Urgent

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Stay tuned to your body and recognize it's needs – have adequate and timely rest and sleep, exercise regularly, follow a good diet, drink plenty of water and practice meditation daily.

– Very Urgent

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Maintain a healthy BMI. Adopt a healthy diet – high in vegetables (esp green leafy ones) & fruits and low in carbs, sweets, salts and fats. Eat more proteins & whole grains (atta) and reduce refined carbohydrates (maida). Include some nuts and seeds in your diet. Ensure you eat foods rich in vitamins and minerals – citrus fruits (orange, lemon, and sweet-lime), yoghurt/curd, turmeric, green vegetables, beetroot and pomegranate, sesame seeds, flax seeds, nuts, raisins and dates. Avoid full-fat milk and full-fat dairy products to the extent possible. Minimize processed, deep-fried and junk food. Drink at least 8 to 10 glasses of water per day. Remember you can eat what you like but moderation/balance is the key. Exercise regularly, at least 45 mins of mild exercise every day and preferably 150 minutes of cardiovascular exercise per week. Create daily routines with adequate (7–9 hours) of sleep at

appropriate hours. Try to follow the sun, rise early and do not sleep too late. Avoid screen time before sleeping and try to keep a min 3-hour gap between your dinner-time and sleep-time.

- Very Urgent

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Take care of your mental health at home and the workplace. Be open to talking, about any issue you may have, to your close family members and friends. Practice deep breathing exercises and guided or self-meditation daily. Schedule a few minutes of daily fun time for your hobbies - listening to music, singing, gardening, going for nature walks or playing with pets and spend some happy time with your family & friends.

- Very Urgent

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Increase your exposure to the sun- take walks or perform your daily aerobic exercises outdoors in the mornings. Increase consumption of milk and dairy products but make sure it is not full fat. Vitamin D supplements, with or without calcium are also safe to take after consultation with a physician.

- Very Urgent

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Limit the number of your sexual partners. Always practise safe sex - use condoms.

- Very Urgent

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Keep your blood sugar in check and prevent all the complications of high blood sugar.

Reduce intake of carbohydrates, avoid refined carbohydrates and minimize (stop to the extent possible) sugar be it in sweets, colas, or in tea, coffee etc.

- Very Urgent

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Check your FBS and PPBS every month and HBA1C every three months and visit your doctor every 3 months. If sugar levels are very high visit your Doctor SOS. Evolve a plan to bring down your blood sugar levels. Take medicines regularly and modify your lifestyle accordingly. It is advisable to go to a diabetic clinic for an annual check-up for complications of diabetes - eyes, kidneys, foot etc to detect them early and get treatment if needed. Learn more about diabetic complications and take preventive steps.

- Urgent

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Keep your blood cholesterol in check and prevent all the complications of high blood cholesterol.

Follow a diet friendly to your heart and blood vessels. Minimize intake of fried foods. Reduce intake of oil, ghee and butter, especially trans fats.

- Very Urgent

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Stop or reduce consumption of red meat and charred meat.

- Urgent

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Check your blood cholesterol every three months and visit your doctor every 3 months. Evolve a plan to bring down your blood cholesterol levels. Take medicines regularly and modify your lifestyle accordingly.

- Very Urgent

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Keep your BP in check and prevent all the complications of high blood pressure.

Do not add extra salt to food/salads/buttermilk and avoid eating papad and pickles.

- Very Urgent

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Check your BP every week, and visit your doctor every 3 months. If the BP is very high visit your doctor immediately. Take medicines regularly and modify your lifestyle accordingly.

- Very Urgent

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Chronic diseases like high blood pressure, sugar & cholesterol, are lifelong diseases and lead to complications like heart disease and stroke. They can be controlled with medicines, therefore never stop taking medicines. Visit your doctor regularly at least once in a quarter.

- Very Urgent

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You may have a high chance of having a heart attack. Heart attack can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keeping taking them, if prescribed by your doctor) and by following a healthy lifestyle. Know the

symptoms of heart attack and if you have them anytime immediately rush to the doctor.

- Urgent

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You may have or may have a high chance of having heart failure. Heart failure can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keeping taking them, if prescribed by your doctor) and by following a healthy lifestyle.

Know the symptoms of heart failure and if you have them anytime immediately rush to the doctor.

- Urgent

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You may have a high chance of developing a stroke. Strokes can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keeping taking them) and by following a healthy lifestyle. Know the symptoms of stroke and if you have them anytime rush to the doctor immediately.

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Monitor your heart and get your ECG taken every year.

- Very Urgent

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Monitor your heart and get your TMT taken every three years.

- Very Urgent

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Get your 2 D echo done every 3 years or earlier as per the advice of your doctor.

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Get your thyroid test done every year.

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Get your Vit B12, D tests done every year.

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If you have difficulty in sleeping, you may have sleep apnea. Know about the symptoms of sleep apnea and if they present anytime consult a sleep specialist to get yourself evaluated (by undergoing a sleep study) and

initiate treatment if needed.

- Very Urgent

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You seem to have / are likely to have metabolic syndrome (multiple lifestyle diseases). Take your health very seriously, consult a doctor and follow the advice religiously.

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Get your retinal eye screening done every year.

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You have the risk of having/developing chronic kidney disease, please take Smaarogya's chronic kidney disease screening test immediately to ascertain if any further actions need to be taken.

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Get your Serum Creatinine test done every year. If results are high, visit your doctor immediately

- Very Urgent

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You have the risk of having/developing chronic liver disease, please take Smaarogya's chronic liver disease screening test immediately to ascertain if any further actions need to be taken.

- Urgent

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Avoid needle stick injuries – e.g. use of injectable drugs, tattoos etc. If you are a healthcare worker, be especially careful about needle-stick injuries. Practise safe sexual habits, with the use of condoms, especially if you have multiple partners. If you have taken oral contraceptive pills for a long duration (> 4 years) or take paracetamol daily, disclose and discuss the same with your doctor. Take herbal medicines only after getting it checked and evaluated by a physician.

- Urgent

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Get your SGOT, SGPT and USG — liver tests done every year. If results are high, consult doctor immediately

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Always get unexplained bleeding/excessive bleeding from small wounds examined by a doctor. Male

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## **Expert Notes**