

Elements of Lifestyle

Appetite

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Carb | Veggies/Fruit | Sweet | Salt | Oil | Junk food |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Lifestyle

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sleep | Exercise | Lifestyle | Meditation |
|  |  |  |  |

Substance

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Smoking | Tobacco | Alcohol | Other Abuse |
|  |  |  |  |

Body Mass Index



Argh! You are obese. Your BMI score 32.24 is very high than the target range 21-24.9.



Hip Waist Ratio



Oops! Your HW ratio is higher than normal! Your current HW ratio is 1.08 it should be below 1.0 and waist size to 35 inches



Weight



Argh! Your weight is very high. Your current weight 91 kgs is very high than the target range 65-70 Kgs.



Disease Specific Risks¹

High Risks

Obstructive sleep apnea

Moderate Risk

High blood pressure

Type-2 Diabetes

Stroke

High blood cholesterol

Breast Cancer

Colorectal Cancer

Skin Disease

Guidelines

Educate yourself and your loved ones about - what is physical as well as mental good health and how to achieve it.

Stay tuned to your body and recognize itâ€™s needs - have adequate and timely rest and sleep, exercise regularly, follow a good diet, drink plenty of water and practice meditation daily.

Maintain a healthy BMI. Adopt a healthy diet - high in vegetables (esp green leafy ones) & fruits and low in carbs, sweets, salts and fats. Eat more proteins & whole grains (atta) and reduce refined carbohydrates (maida). Include some nuts and seeds in your diet. Ensure you eat foods rich in vitamins and minerals - citrus fruits (orange, lemon, and sweet-lime), yoghurt/curd, turmeric, green vegetables, beetroot and pomegranate, sesame seeds, flax seeds, nuts, raisins and dates. Avoid full-fat milk and full-fat dairy products to the extent possible. Minimize processed, deep-fried and junk food.



Drink at least 8

to 10 glasses of water per day. Remember you can eat what you like but moderation/balance is the key.

Exercise regularly, at least 45 mins of mild exercise every day and preferably 150 minutes of

cardiovascular exercise per week. Create daily routines with adequate (7-9 hours) of sleep at

appropriate hours. Try to follow the sun, rise early and do not sleep too late. Avoid screen time before

sleeping and try to keep a min 3-hour gap between your dinner-time and sleep-time.

Take care of your mental health at home and the workplace. Be open to talking, about any issue you may have, to your close family members and friends. Practice deep breathing exercises and guided or self-meditation daily. Schedule a few minutes of daily fun time for your hobbies - listening to music, singing, gardening, going for nature walks or playing with pets and spend some happy time with your family & friends.

Increase your exposure to the sun- take walks or perform your daily aerobic exercises outdoors in the mornings. Increase consumption of milk and dairy products but make sure it is not full fat. Vitamin D supplements, with or without calcium are also safe to take after consultation with a physician.

Limit the number of your sexual partners. Always practise safe sex - use condoms.

Keep your blood sugar in check and prevent all the complications of high blood sugar. Reduce intake of carbohydrates, avoid refined carbohydrates and minimize (stop to the extent possible) sugar be it in sweets, colas, or in tea, coffee etc.

Check your HBA1C and FBS every year and if high consult a physician to get evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

Keep your blood cholesterol in check and prevent all the complications of high blood cholesterol.

Follow a diet friendly to your heart and blood vessels. Minimize intake of fried foods.

Reduce intake of oil, ghee and butter, especially trans fats.

Check your blood cholesterol every year and consult a physician if high to get yourself evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

Keep your BP in check and prevent all the complications of high blood pressure.

Do not add extra salt to food/salads/buttermilk and avoid eating papad and pickles.

Check your BP every year and consult a physician if high, to get yourself evaluated and initiate treatment if needed.

You may have a high chance of developing a stroke. Strokes can be prevented/delayed with the help of medicines (keep taking them) and by following a healthy lifestyle. Know the symptoms of stroke and if you have them anytime rush to the doctor immediately.

If you have difficulty in sleeping, you may have sleep apnea. Know about the symptoms of sleep apnea and if they present anytime consult a sleep specialist to get yourself evaluated (by undergoing a sleep study) and initiate treatment if needed.

You need to understand the risks associated with obesity and devise a plan to manage your weight without taking undue risks. Please note that aggressive and uni-dimensional diets have side effects, be aware of them before taking them up.

Consult an obesity specialist to manage your obesity with medical nutrition therapy, and be open to medicines or surgery if needed. In addition, you would need to undergo behavioural therapy to evolve a healthy lifestyle.

Get your insulin test done every year.

Always get unexplained bleeding/excessive bleeding from small wounds examined by a doctor.



Get the Fecal Immunochemical Test (FIT) test done every year.

Get the colonoscopy done every ten years.

Get your eyes checked for cataracts every year.

Always get unexplained bleeding/excessive bleeding from small wounds or during periods examined by a doctor.

Educate yourself and your family about the signs of breast cancer and learn to detect them - the best way is to perform a self-breast examination every month, just after your periods. You should get your breast checked by a physician every year. If you are taking or have been advised to take oral contraceptive pills or hormone replacement therapy, discuss the risks vs benefits of the same with your doctor.

Certain families have a gene mutation which increases the risk of getting breast cancer. Please take Smaarogya's screening test to evaluate if you should get tested for BRCA gene mutation.
